

# TutorMandarin



你喜不喜欢喝咖啡？

Nǐ xǐ bù xǐhuan hē kāfēi

Do you like to drink coffee?



导入 Warm up



茶  
chá



咖啡  
kāfēi

这是什么?

Zhè shì shénme?

这是什么?

Zhè shì shénme?



要

yào

Aux./V. To want to



S + 要 yào + V

你要中国茶吗?

Nǐ yào zhōngguó chá ma?

Do you want Chinese tea?



# 喜欢

xǐhuan

V. To like



我喜**欢**美国咖啡。

Wǒ xǐhuan měiguó kāfēi.

I like American coffee.



# 吃

chī



V. To eat

吃

吃中国菜

chī

chī zhōngguó cài

to eat

eat Chinese dish

你喜欢吃中国菜。

Nǐ xǐhuan chī zhōngguó cài.

You like to eat Chinese dish.

你喜欢吃中国菜吗？

Nǐ xǐhuan chī zhōngguó cài ma?

Do you like to eat Chinese dishes?

菜

cài

cuisine



# 咖啡

kāfēi

N. coffee



你喜欢喝咖啡?

Nǐ xǐhuan hē kāfēi?

Do you like to drink coffee?

## 生词 Vocabulary



茶

chá

N. tea



我很喜欢喝茶。

Wǒ hěn xǐhuan hē chá.

I like to drink tea.

## 生词 Vocabulary



# 喝

hē

V. To drink

中国茶

hē Zhōngguó chá

Chinese tea

喝中国茶

hē Zhōngguó chá

drink Chinese tea



喝 茶

hē chá

to drink tea

喝 咖啡

hē kāfēi

to drink coffee

我喜  
欢喝中国茶。

Wǒ xǐhuan hē zhōngguó chá.

I like to drink Chinese tea.



菜

cài

N. cuisine



你喜欢哪国菜?

Nǐ xǐhuan nǎ guó cài?

You like the food from which country?



# A not A

◆ Asking questions with A-not-A

Is the most neutral way to ask a question in Chinese and closest to yes/no questions in English.

The “A” in the structure refers to the first verbal element.

A

你 喜欢 喝 咖啡吗?

Nǐ xǐhuan hē kāfēi ma?

你 喜欢 不 喜欢 喝 咖啡?

Nǐ xǐhaun bù xǐhuan hē kāfēi?

(Literally: You like or not like to drink coffee?)

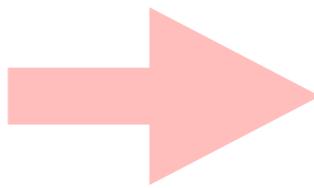
## 练习 Exercise



Change the question form into A not A ? form

- 你要喝茶吗?

Nǐ yào hēchá ma?



- 你要不要喝茶?

Nǐ yào bùyào hē chá?

- 你要喝咖啡吗?

Nǐ yào hē kāfēi ma?

- 你要吃中国菜吗?

Nǐ yào chī Zhōngguó cài ma?

- 你喜欢吃中国菜吗?

Nǐ xǐhuan chī zhōngguó cài ma?



When the verbal element in an A-not-A question is disyllabic(XY), the second syllable (Y) can be dropped in the first “A” of the pattern, so “XY-not-XY” is the same as “X-not-XY”.

- 你喜欢不喜欢喝中国茶?  
Nǐ xǐhuan bù xǐhuan hē zhōngguó chá?

Do you like Chinese tea?

- 你喜不喜欢喝中国茶?  
Nǐ xǐ bù xǐhuan hē zhōngguó chá?

Do you like Chinese tea?



你\_\_不\_\_ \_\_\_\_ ?

Nǐ \_\_ bù \_\_ \_\_\_\_ ?

Do you like to eat \_\_\_\_\_?





# 呢

◆ particle; question particle

## ne

The 呢ne question is a tag question with a short form following a statement.

**我要喝咖啡，你呢？**

Wǒ yào hē kāfēi, nǐ ne?

I want to drink coffee, how about you?





S1 V O, S2 呢ne? Same predicate, different subjects

---

- 我是日本人，他呢？

Wǒ shì rìběn rén, tā ne?

I am Japanese. What about him?

- 我喜欢喝茶，你呢？

wǒ xǐhuān hē chá, nǐ ne?

I like to drink tea. How about you?



S V O 1,O2 呢ne? Same subject, different predicates

---

- 你不吃美国菜， 中国菜呢？

Nǐ bù chī měiguó cài, zhōngguó cài ne?

You do not eat American food. How about Chinese food?

- 他喜欢喝中国茶， 日本茶呢？

Tā xǐhuan hē Zhōngguó chá, Rìběn chá ne?

He like to drink Chinese tea. How about Japanese tea?

## 练习 Exercise



Menu	
中国菜 zhōngguó cài Chinese food	
美国菜 měiguó cài American food	
日本茶 rìběn chá Japanese tea	
中国茶 zhōngguó chá Chinese tea	

- **我要吃中国菜，你呢？**

Wǒ yào chī zhōngguó cài, nǐ ne?

I want to eat Chinese food. How about you?

- **我要吃.....**

Wǒ yào chī.....

I want to eat....

- **你喜欢中国茶，日本茶呢？**

Nǐ xǐhuan zhōngguó chá, rìběn chá ne?

You like Chinese tea. How about Japanese tea?

- **我喜欢喝.....**

Wǒ xǐhuan hē...

I like to drink.....



也  
yě

◆ adv. also

The English adverb "too" or "also" is expressed in Chinese as 也 (yě). In Chinese, it always needs to come before the verb (or adjective).

Subj. + 也 + Verb / [Verb Phrase]



我是美国人，他也是美国人。

Wǒ shì měiguó rén, tā yěshì měiguó rén.

I am American, he is also American .





也  
yě

◆ adv. also

The English adverb "too" or "also" is expressed in Chinese as 也 (yě). In Chinese, it always needs to come before the verb (or adjective).

Subj. + 也 + Verb / [Verb Phrase]

X

我是美国人，他是美国人也。

Wǒ shì měiguó rén, tā shì měiguó rén yě.

I am American, he is American, too .





# Negation with 也 yě

- ♦ 也 (yě) before the 不 (bù) or other negative part that comes before the verb.

我不喜欢茶

Wǒ bù xǐhuan hēchá.

我不喜欢咖啡

Wǒ bù xǐhuan kāfēi.

我也不喜欢茶

Wǒ yě bù xǐhuan hēchá.

我也不喜欢咖啡

Wǒ yě bù xǐhuan kāfēi.



Answer the following questions about your own life.

① 我不姓黄, 你呢?

Wǒ bù xìng huáng, nǐ ne?

② 我不是学生, 你呢?

Wǒ búshì xuéshēng, nǐ ne?

③ 我不是日本人, 你呢?

Wǒ bú shì rìběn rén, nǐ ne?

④ 我不喜欢喝咖啡, 你呢?

Wǒ bù xǐhuan hē kāfēi, nǐ ne?

⑤ 我不喜欢中国菜, 你呢?

Wǒ bù xǐhuan zhōngguó cài, nǐ ne?

## 练习 Exercise



你喜欢吃什么?

Nǐ xǐhuan chī shénme?

You like to eat what?

我喜欢吃\_\_\_\_\_

Wǒ xǐhuan chī....

I like to eat....

## 练习 Exercise



\_\_\_\_\_ 呢?

\_\_\_\_\_ ne?

How about \_\_\_\_\_?

.....

## 课文 Conversation



美美  
Měiměi

你好，我是王美美，我是美国人，你呢？

Nǐ hǎo, wǒ shì wáng měiměi, wǒ shì měiguó rén, nǐ ne?

Hello, I am Wang Měiměi, I am American, and you?



李强  
Lǐ Qiáng

我是李强，我是中国人，很高兴认识你。

wǒ shì liqiáng, wǒ shì zhōngguó rén hěn gāoxìng rènshi nǐ.

I am Li Qiang, I am Chinese. Nice to meet you.



美美  
Měiměi

我也很高兴认识你。

wǒ yě hěn gāoxìng rènshi nǐ.

Nice to meet you too.

## 课文 Conversation



美美  
Měiměi

你要不要喝茶？

Nǐ yào bùyào hē chá?

Do you want to drink tea?



李强  
Lǐ Qiáng

要，我喜欢喝茶，你呢？

Yào, wǒ xǐhuan hē chá, nǐ ne?

Yes. I like to drink tea. How about you?



美美  
Měiměi

我喜欢喝茶也喜欢喝咖啡。

Wǒ xǐhuan hē chá yě xǐhuan hē kāfēi.

I like to drink tea also like to drink coffee.

## 课文 Conversation



你喜欢喝什么茶?

Nǐ xǐhuan hē shénme chá?

What kind of tea you like to drink?



李强  
Lǐ Qiáng



美美  
Měiměi

我喜欢喝中国茶。

Wǒ xǐhuan hē zhōngguó chá.

I like to drink Chinese tea.

## 课文 Conversation



你喜欢喝中国茶，中国菜呢？

Nǐ xǐhuan hē zhōngguó chá, zhōngguó cài ne?

You like to drink Chinese tea. How about Chinese food?



李强  
Lǐ Qiáng



美美  
Měiměi

我喜欢喝中国茶，也喜欢吃中国菜。

Wǒ xǐhuan hē zhōngguó chá, yě xǐhuan chī zhōngguó cài.

I like to drink Chinese tea also like to eat Chinese food.



## 讨论 Discussion

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